

# IRREGULAR VERBS



## VSE OBLIKE SO ENAKE

### 1. »CHICKEN« VERBS

STAVITI	BET	BET	BET
POČITI	BURST	BURST	BURST
VREČI, METATI	CAST	CAST	CAST
STATI (CENA)	COST	COST	COST
REZATI	CUT	CUT	CUT
ZADETI, UDARITI	HIT	HIT	HIT
RANITI	HURT	HURT	HURT
PLESTI	KNIT	KNIT / KNITTED	KNIT / KNITTED
PUSTITI, DOVOLITI	LET	LET	LET
POSTAVITI, POLOŽITI	PUT	PUT	PUT
ZNEBITI SE	RID	RID / RIDDED	RID / RIDDED
POSTAVITI	SET	SET	SET
ODVREČI, RAZLITI	SHED	SHED	SHED
ZAPRETI	SHUT	SHUT	SHUT
CEPITI, RAZDVOJITI	SPLIT	SPLIT	SPLIT
RAZPROSTRETI	SPREAD	SPREAD	SPREAD
POTTI SE	SWEAT	SWEAT / SWEATED	SWEAT / SWEATED
SUNITI, ZARINITI	THRUST	THRUST	THRUST
BRATI iii	READ	READ	READ



## DVE OBLIKI STA ENAKI

### 2.A. »SANDWICH« VERBS OBLIKA 1 = OBLIKA 3

POSTATI	ÇÖME	ÇAME	ÇÖME
TEČI	RUN	RAN	RUN
PRITI	BECOME	BECAME	BECOME

# IRREGULAR VERBS

### 2.B.1. »ECHO« VERBS

OBLIKA 2 = OBLIKA 3

VEZATI	BIND	BOUND	BOUND
NAJTI	FIND	FOUND	FOUND
MLETI	GRIND	GROUND	GROUND
OVITI, NAVITI	WIND	WOUND	WOUND

### 2.B.2.

BE → E E

KRAVETI	BLEED	BLED	BLED
GOJITI, REDITI	BREED	BRED	BRED
HRANITI	FEED	FED	FED
HITETI	SPEED	SPEED / SPEEDED	SPEED / SPEEDED
BEŽATI	FLEE	FLED	FLED
VODITI	LEAD	LED	LED
SREČATI	MEET	MET	MET

### 2.B.3.

OUGHT = OUGHT

PRINESTI	BRING	BROUGHT	BROUGHT
KUPITI	BUY	BOUGHT	BOUGHT
BORITI SE	FIGHT	FOUGHT	FOUGHT
ISKATI	SEEK	SOUGHT	SOUGHT
MISLITI	THINK	THOUGHT	THOUGHT
UJETI	CATCH	CAUGHT	CAUGHT
POUČEVATI	TEACH	TAUGHT	TAUGHT

### 2.B.4.

-D → -T = -T

UKRIVITI	BEND	BENT	BENT
ZMEŠATI	BLEND	BLENDED	BLENDED
ZGRADITI	BUILD	BUILT	BUILT
POSODITI	LEND	LENT	LENT
POSLATI	SEND	SENT	SENT
PREŽIVETI, POTROŠITI	SPEND	SPENT	SPENT

### 2.B.5. »ECHO« VERBS

U = U

OKLEPATI SE	CLING	CLUNG	CLUNG
KOPATI	DIG	DUG	DUG
NALEPITI	STICK	STUCK	STUCK
UDARJATI	STRIKE	STRUCK	STRUCK / STRICKEN
GUGATI	SWING	SWUNG	SWUNG
PIČITI	STING	STUNG	STUNG
OBSBITI	HANG	HUNG	HUNG

### 2.B.6.

+T = +T

PLAZITI SE	CREEP	CREPT	CREPT
DRŽATI, OHRANITI	KEEP	KEPT	KEPT
POMETATI	SWEEP	SWEPT	SWEPT
ČUTITI	FEEL	FELT	FELT
KLEČATI	KNEEL	KNELT	KNELT
JOKATI	WEEP	WEPT	WEPT

STANOVATI, BIVATI	DWELL	DWELT / DWELLED	DWELT / DWELLED
VONJATI	SMELL	SMELT / SMELLED	SMELT / SMELLED
ČRKOVATI	SPELL	SPELT / SPELLED	SPELT / SPELLED
RAZLITI	SPILL	SPLT / SPILLED	SPLT / SPILLED
POKVARITI	SPOIL	SPOILT / SPOILED	SPOILT / SPOILED
GORETI	BURN	BURNT / BURNED	BURNT / BURNED
TRGOVATI, DELITI	DEAL	DEALT	DEALT
SKOČITI	LEAP	LEAPT / LEAPED	LEAPT / LEAPED
POWENITI	MEAN	MEANT	MEANT
NASLONITI SE	LEAN	LEANT / LEANED	LEANT / LEANED
UČITI SE	LEARN	LEARNT / LEARNED	LEARNT / LEARNED
SLSATI	HEAR	HEARD	HEARD

## PAST (preteklost)

### PAST CONTINUOUS

I HE SHE IT WE YOU THEY	<b>WAS</b> <b>WERE</b>	PLAYING
<b>WAS</b> <b>WERE</b>	I HE SHE IT WE YOU THEY	
I HE SHE IT WE YOU THEY	<b>WASN'T</b> <b>WEREN'T</b>	

yesterday at lunchtime, all day yesterday,  
yesterday at 3 pm

- Za opisovanje dejanj, ki so se dogajala v nekem določenem trenutku v preteklosti:**  
Yesterday at 7 pm Tom was watching TV.
- Za opisovanje preteklih dogodkov in dejanj, ki so se raztezala prek celotnega časovnega obdobja:**  
He was sleeping all day yesterday.
- Za opisovanje okoliščin v preteklosti:**  
It was raining heavily and the wind was blowing.
- V povezavi s PAST SIMPLE TENSE, ko želimo povedati, da je bilo neko dogajanje prekinjeno z nekim drugim dogodkom:**  
Mrs Morris was preparing dinner when everything shook.
- V primerjavi s PAST SIMPLE TENSE, ko želimo poudariti nedovršnost nekega dejanja:**  
The phone was ringing. (Telefon je zvonil.)  
The phone rang. (Telefon je zazvonil.)

### PAST SIMPLE

	I HE SHE IT WE YOU THEY	PLAYED SWAM
<b>DID</b>	I HE SHE IT WE YOU THEY	PLAY SWIM
I HE SHE IT WE YOU THEY	<b>DIDN'T</b>	

yesterday, last week, last month, last year  
two days ago, five months ago

- Za izražanje v preteklosti zaključenih dejanj:**  
He washed his car yesterday. (Včeraj je opral svoj avto).  
I visited my auntie last week. (Prejšnji teden sem obiskal teto.)
- Za izražanje zaporednih dejanj v preteklosti:**  
He made the beds, cleaned the floor and dusted the furniture.  
When she saw the accident, she called the police.

## PRESENT (sedanjost)

### PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS

I WE YOU THEY HE SHE IT	<b>HAVE</b> <b>HAS</b>	BEEN PLAYING
<b>HAVE</b> <b>HAS</b>	I WE YOU THEY HE SHE IT	
I WE YOU THEY HE SHE IT	<b>HAVEN'T</b> <b>HASN'T</b>	

since / for

- Za izražanje dejanj, ki so se začela v preteklosti in še vedno trajajo, lahko poleg PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE uporabljamo tudi PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS TENSE, še zlasti, če gre za t. i. 'activity verbs'. To so glagoli, ki izražajo trajajoča dejanja:**  
play, do, watch, sing, rain, work, wait, cry, live ...
- Pri 'activity verbs' je v angleščini pogostejša oblika -ing:**  
I've been playing the piano since I was six.  
He's been working in this factory all his life.  
They've been watching TV for 3 hours.

### PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE

I WE YOU THEY HE SHE IT	<b>HAVE</b> <b>HAS</b>	PLAYED SWUM
<b>HAVE</b> <b>HAS</b>	I WE YOU THEY HE SHE IT	
I WE YOU THEY HE SHE IT	<b>HAVEN'T</b> <b>HASN'T</b>	

already, yet, just, ever, never, still not,  
recently, lately, so far, since/for

- Za dejanja, ki so se zgodila pravkar:**  
He's just scored a goal.
- Za neko preteklo dejanje, katerega posledice so vidne v sedanjosti:**  
Somebody has eaten my pancakes. I've bought a new car.  
I've lost weight.
- Za izražanje svojih doživetij:**  
I have seen that film. She's been to London, but she's never been to Paris.  
My car has broken down three times this week.
- Za izražanje stanja oz. dejanja, ki se je začelo v preteklosti in še vedno traja:**  
I've had this car for 5 years. He has worked here since 2006.

## PRESENT (sedanjost)

### PRESENT CONTINUOUS

I HE SHE IT WE YOU THEY	<b>AM</b> <b>IS</b> <b>ARE</b>	<b>PLAYING</b>
<b>AM</b> <b>IS</b> <b>ARE</b>	I HE SHE IT WE YOU THEY	
I HE SHE IT WE YOU THEY	<b>AM NOT</b> <b>ISN'T</b> <b>AREN'T</b>	

now, at the moment, today

- Za dejanja, ki potekajo zdaj, v tem hipu:**  
Hurry up! We're waiting for you.  
What are you doing? – I'm reading.
- Za dejanja, ki potekajo v sedanjosti v daljšem časovnem obdobju, a ne nujno, da v tem trenutku.**  
Peter is writing a new novel.
- Za dogovorjena dejanja v prihodnosti (future arrangements):**  
We're writing a Math test on Tuesday.  
I'm flying to Paris on Monday at 5 pm.

### PRESENT SIMPLE

	I WE YOU THEY HE SHE IT	PLAY <b>PLAYS</b>
<b>DO</b> <b>DOES</b>	I WE YOU THEY HE SHE IT	PLAY
I WE YOU THEY HE SHE IT	<b>DON'T</b> <b>DOESN'T</b>	

always, usually, regularly, often, sometimes, rarely, seldom, never, on Mondays, on Tuesdays, in spring, in autumn once a week, twice a month, from time to time, once in a while

- Za izražanje splošnih dejstev, ki niso časovno omejena:**  
Nicoletta comes from Italy. The Earth revolves around the Sun.
- Za izražanje navad in za ponavljajoča se dejanja:**  
I brush my teeth twice a day.
- Za izražanje dejanj in dogodkov, ki so resnični daljši čas:**  
She works in a car factory. He goes to kindergarten.
- V urnikih (timetables):**  
The train for London leaves at 11:20.  
When does the film start? It starts at 8:15.
- V pogojnih in časovnih odvisnikih za prihodnost:**  
If it rains tomorrow, I'll go for a walk.  
When I come home I'll work in the garden.

## FUTURE (prihodnost)

### GOING TO FUTURE

I HE SHE IT WE YOU THEY	<b>AM</b> <b>IS</b> <b>ARE</b>	<b>GOING TO</b> <b>PLAY</b>
<b>AM</b> <b>IS</b> <b>ARE</b>	I HE SHE IT WE YOU THEY	
I HE SHE IT WE YOU THEY	<b>AM NOT</b> <b>ISN'T</b> <b>AREN'T</b>	

tomorrow, tomorrow night, tomorrow evening  
next week, next month, next year,  
in May, in the summer, at the weekend

- Za izražanje načrtov za prihodnost:**  
I'm going to have a party for my birthday.  
I'm going to fly to Paris next month.
- Za izražanje namenov, trdnih odločitev (resolutions):**  
I'm going to do my homework regularly.
- Za izražanje predvidevanj:**  
Look at the dark clouds. It's going to rain.

### FUTURE SIMPLE — Future with WILL

I WE YOU THEY HE SHE IT	<b>WILL</b>	PLAY
<b>WILL</b>	I WE YOU THEY HE SHE IT	
I WE YOU THEY HE SHE IT	<b>WON'T</b>	

tomorrow, next week, next month  
in three days, in two months' time,  
over the next fifty years, in 2050

- Za izražanje nevtralnih dejstev za prihodnost:**  
He'll be 14 years old in December.  
I'll probably go to bed at 10 pm.
- Za napovedovanje:**  
By the year 2050, robots will do all the work. (**prihodnost**)  
You'll live abroad and you'll be very famous. (**usoda**)  
It'll be cold and windy tomorrow. (**vreme**)
- Za izražanje želja, pričakovanj, upov, mnenj v prihodnosti:**  
I hope we'll win the football match.  
I don't think we'll travel to hyperspace.
- Za hipne odločitve:**  
– It's cold in here. – I'll close the window.

## VSE TRI OBLIKE SO RAZLIČNE



### 3.1. »MIAU« VERB I A U

ZAČETI	BEGIN	BEGAN	BEGUN
PITI	DRINK	DRANK	DRUNK
ZVONITI	RING	RANG	RUNG
SKRČITI SE	SHRINK	SHRANK	SHRUNK
SKOČITI	SPRING	SPRANG	SPRUNG
SMRDETI	STINK	STANK	STUNK
PLAVATI	SWIM	SWAM	SWUM
POTOPITI (SE)	SINK	SANK	SUNK

### 3.4. »EN« VERBS -EN

JAHATI	RIDE	RODE	RIDDEN
PISATI	WRITE	WROTE	WRITTEN
VOZITI	DRIVE	DROVE	DRIVEN
DVIGNITI	RISE	ROSE	RISEN

### 2.B.7. »ECHO« VERBS OBLIKA 2 = OBLIKA 3

IMETI	HAVE	HAD	HAD
SEDETI	SIT	SAT	SAT
PLJUVATI	SPT	SPAT	SPAT

POLČITI	LAY	LAI	LAI
PLAČATI	PAY	PAID	PAID
REČI	SAY	SAID	SAID

PRODATI	SELL	SOLD	SOLD
POVEDATI	TELL	TOLD	TOLD

STATI	STAND	STOOD	STOOD
RAZUMETI	UNDERSTAND	UNDERSTOOD	UNDERSTOOD

### 3.2. »TOKEN« VERBS



ZLOMITI	BREAK	BROKE	BROKEN
GOVORITI	SPEAK	SPOKE	SPOKEN
(PRE)BUDITI SE	WAKE	WOKE	WOKEN
IZBRATI	CHOOSE	CHOSE	CHOSEN
ZMRZNITI	FREEZE	FROZE	FROZEN
KRASTI	STEAL	STOLE	STOLEN

### 3.5. »N« VERBS -N

PRENAŠATI	BEAR	BORE	BORN
(RAZ)TRGATI	TEAR	TORE	TORN
NOSITI	WEAR	WORE	WORN
LEŽATI	LIE	LAY	LAIN

### 3.3. »MY OWN« VERBS -OWN

PIHATI	BLOW	BLEW	BLOWN
LETETI	FLY	FEW	FLOWN
RASTI	GROW	GREW	GROWN
VEDETI, ZNATI	KNOW	KNEW	KNOWN
VREČI, METATI	THROW	THREW	THROWN
RISATI	DRAW	DREW	DRAWN

### 3.6. REALLY IRREGULAR VERBS

BITI	BE	WAS/WERE	BEEN
STORITI	DO	DID	DONE
ITI	GO	WENT	GONE



Založba  
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## TOUCHSTONE

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